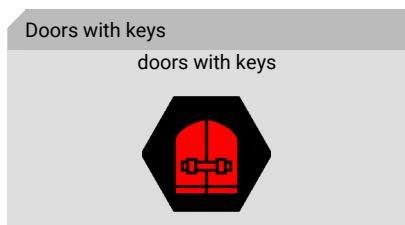
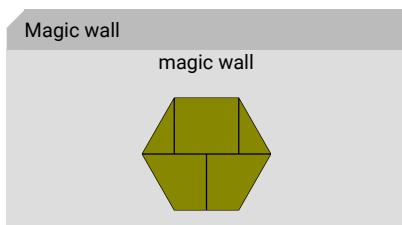
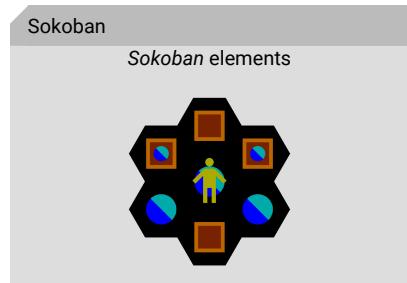
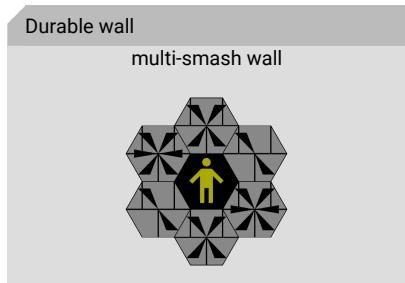
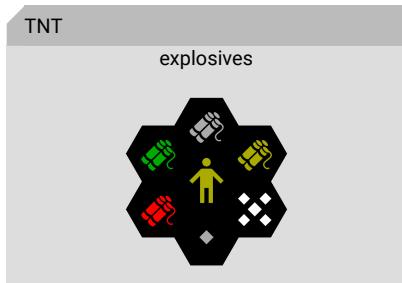


Game news

Posts about the game.



[1] [2](#)